

Anxiety

Barclay TH, Barclay RD. **A clinical trial of cranial electrotherapy stimulation for anxiety and comorbid depression.** *Journal of Affective Disorders.* 2014; 164:171-177. Presented at the American Psychological Association National Conference, Honolulu, HI, July 2013. [Download Article](#)

Lee, S-H, Kim, W-Y, Lee C-H, Min, T-J, Lee Y-S, Kim J-H. **Effects of cranial electrotherapy stimulation on preoperative anxiety, pain and endocrine response.** *Journal of International Medical Research.* 2013; 41(6) 1788–1795. [Download Article](#)

Kolesos ON, Osionwo HO, Akkhigbe. **The role of relaxation therapy and cranial electrotherapy stimulation in the management of dental anxiety in Nigeria.** *ISOR Journal of Dental and Medical Sciences.* 2013; 10(4): 51-57. [Download Article](#)

Strentzsich, Julie A. **An examination of cranial electrotherapy stimulation (CES) on alpha-amylase levels, cortisol levels and state-trait anxiety scores in the chronically mentally ill.** *Doctoral Dissertation.* 2008. Saint Mary's University, San Antonio, Texas.

Mellen, Ronald R. and Mackey, Wade. **Cranial electrotherapy stimulation (CES) and the reduction of stress symptoms in a sheriff's jail security and patrol officer population: a pilot study.** *American Jails.* 2008; 22(5): 32-38. [Download Article](#)

Kim, Hyun Jung, Kim, Woon Young, Lee, Yoon Sook, Chang, Moon Seok, Kim, Jae Hwan, and Park, Young Cheol **The Effect of Cranial Electrotherapy Stimulation on Preoperative Anxiety and Hemodynamic Responses.** *Korean Journal of Anesthesiology.* 2008; 55(6): 657- 661. [Download Article](#)

Chen Yixin, Yu Lin, Zhang Jiuping, Li Lejia, Chen Tunong, Chen Yi. **Results of cranial electrotherapy stimulation to children with mixed anxiety and depressive disorder.** *Shanghai Archives of Psychiatry.* 2007; 19(4):203-205. [Download Article in English](#) or [Download Article in Chinese](#)

Winick, Reid L. **Cranial Electrotherapy Stimulation (CES): A Safe and Effective Low Cost Means of Anxiety Control in a Dental Practice.** *General Dentistry.* 1999; 47(1):50-55. [Download Article](#)

Voris, Marshall D. **An Investigation of the Effectiveness of Cranial Electrotherapy Stimulation in the Treatment of Anxiety Disorders Among Outpatient Psychiatric Patients, Impulse Control Parolees and Pedophiles.** *Delos Mind/Body Institute Newsletter.* 1995. Dallas and Corpus Cristi, Texas. [Download Article](#)

Gibson, Thomas H. and O'Hair, Donald E. **Cranial Application of Low Level Transcranial Electrotherapy vs. Relaxation Instruction in Anxious Patients**. *American Journal of Electromedicine*, 4(1):18-21, 1987. Doctoral dissertation (TG), California School of Professional Psychology. 1983. 152 pages. [Download Article](#)